| SUR | VEY ID: | | |
|------|---|---|------------------------|
| NAN | INTERVIEWER: | | |
| INTI | ERVIEWER ID(s): | | |
| А | Complete Name of your school: | | |
| В | In which district is the school where you currently teach located? | [1] Abim | [4] Nakapiripirit |
| | Tick the correct answer | [2] Amudat | [5] Napak |
| | | [3] Kaabong | |
| С | What is the name of your Coordinating Center? | [1] Kiru | [7] Kathile |
| | Tick the correct answer | [2] Orwamuge | [8] Karenga |
| | | [3] Morulem | [9] Kangole |
| | | [4] Rogom | [10] Namalu |
| | | [5] Kalas boys | [11] Nabilatuk |
| | | [6] Komukuny girls | |
| D | What is your position at school? Tick the correct answer | [1] Teacher[3] Deputy Head Teacher | [2] Head Teacher er |
| Е | What is your sex? Tick the correct answer | [1] Male | [2] Female |
| F | What is your mobile phone number? | | |

UGANDA Baseline Social Norms Teacher Survey

SECTION A

1. Do the statements below refer to GENDER or SEX? Tick only ONE answer for each statement

| | GENDER | SEX | NOT SURE |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----|----------|
| A. Men do not cry | | | |
| B. Girls should be gentle | | | |
| C. Men cannot cook | | | |
| D. Women give birth to babies | | | |
| E. Men do not menstruate | | | |
| F. Women do not own land | | | |
| G. Girls wear pink | | | |
| H. Men cannot get pregnant | | | |

2. Complete the following sentence: Circle only ONE answer

Teachers treat girls and boys equally when they...

- A. Educate girls to specialize in jobs they are naturally good at
- B. Provide better learning conditions only for girls
- C. Distribute benefits and responsibilities fairly between girls and boys
- D. I do not know
- 3. Complete the following sentence: Circle only ONE answer

Conflict sensitive lesson plans...

- A. Promote respect among pupils regardless of where they come from
- B. Encourages girls to be obedient
- C. Do not discuss differences between pupils to avoid conflict
- D. I do not know
- 4. What practice(s) represent violence against children? Circle ALL that apply
 - A. Asking children for sex
 - B. Beating children
 - C. Making negative remarks about children's ethnic groups
- 5. Complete the following sentence: Circle only ONE answer

A gender sensitive lesson plan...

- A. Warns girls about the risks of playing with boys
- B. Gives boys and girls equal opportunities to participate in class activities
- C. Only targets girls
- D. I do not know
- 6. Which national document protects equal educational rights for all Ugandans? Circle only ONE answer
 - A. Constitution of the Republic of Uganda
 - B. The Millennium Development Goals
 - C. Formal Education Pathways in Uganda
 - D. I do not know
- 7. In your opinion what is the youngest acceptable age for a female to get married?

Age: _____

8. In your opinion what is the youngest acceptable age for a male to get married?

Age: _____

9. Complete the following sentence: Circle ALL that apply

An equitable school environment...

- A. Takes into account the unique needs of boys and girls
- B. Does not discriminate against children with disabilities
- C. Welcomes all children from different ethnic backgrounds
- **10. Which of the following practices can promote peace?** Choose **ALL** the options you agree with by putting a tick ☑ in the appropriate box
 - □ Distributing resources equitably
 - \Box Avoid discussing sources of conflict
 - □ Establishing equal protection for all citizens
 - \Box Promote gender equality
- 11. Which practices can promote a peaceful school? Choose ALL the options you agree with by putting a tick \square in the appropriate box
 - □ Expel troublesome pupils
 - □ Give boys and girls equal leadership opportunities
 - □ Provide separate sanitary facilities for girls and boys
 - □ Avoid working with illiterate parents

SECTION B

12. In your opinion, who is more capable of doing the following activities? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | Males | Females | Males and Females equally capable |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| A. Engineering | | | |
| B. Mechanics | | | |
| C. Teaching at the university | | | |
| D. Working as a nurse | | | |
| E. Preparing food for the family | | | |
| F. Teaching primary 1 pupils | | | |
| G. Political leadership | | | |
| H. Looking after babies | | | |

| I. | Working as secretary | | |
|----|----------------------|--|--|
| J. | Working as a doctor | | |

13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Tick only **ONE** <u>answer for each statement</u>

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| A. Men should be rough | | | | |
| B. Some women need beating to soften | | | | |
| C. A real woman knows how to cook | | | | |
| D. Being humble is the greatest beauty of a woman | | | | |
| E. Educated women make unruly wives | | | | |
| F. A woman should tolerate domestic violence to keep the family together | | | | |
| G. When you beat girls, you raise obedient wives | | | | |
| H. When you beat boys, you raise disciplined men | | | | |
| I. A man can beat his wife if she refuses to have sex with him | | | | |
| J. When boys fight with each other, they become confident | | | | |
| K. A real man produces a male child | | | | |
| L. A real woman produces a male child | | | | |
| M. When men are speaking, serious women are not supposed to talk | | | | |

14. How common are the following problems in your school environment? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| Problem | Very | common | Not | Not at all |
|---|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| | common | | common | common |
| A. Female genital mutilation | | | | |
| B. The school lacks basic necessities to educate pupils | | | | |
| C. Pupils are hungry most of the time | | | | |

| D. Girls are often absent from school | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------|---------------|----------------------|
| E. Boys are often absent from school | | | | |
| F. Girls are too shy to speak in class | | | | |
| G. Boys are too shy to speak in class | | | | |
| Problem | Very common | Common | Not common | Not at all common |
| H. Boys are married too early | | | | |
| I. Pupils from some ethnicities are treated as inferior | | | | |
| J. Girls do not benefit from equal opportunities to learn as boys do | | | | |
| K. Families neglect their roles in girls' education | | | | |
| L. Families neglect their roles in boys' education | | | | |
| M. Girls are married too early | | | | |

15. What can <u>YOU DO</u> individually or <u>WITH YOUR COLLEAGUES</u> to solve the **following problems**? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | | | I/We can do. | •• | |
|---|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------------------|
| | A lot | Some | Very Little | Nothing | Not Applicable |
| A. Female genital mutilation | | | | | |
| B. The school lacks basic necessities to educate pupils | | | | | |
| C. Pupils are hungry most of the time | | | | | |
| D. Girls are often absent from school | | | | | |
| E. Boys are often absent from school | | | | | |
| F. Boys are married too early | | | | | |
| G. Girls are too shy to speak in class | | | | | |
| H. Boys are too shy to speak in class | | | | | |
| I. Pupils from some ethnicities are treated as inferior | | | | | |

| J. Girls do not benefit from equal opportunities to learn as boys do | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| K. Families neglect their roles in girls' education | | | |
| L. Families neglect their roles in boys' education | | | |
| M. Girls are married too early | | | |

16. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| A. It is important for girls to complete primary education | | | | |
| B. It is important for girls to complete secondary education | | | | |
| C. It is important to educate boys to respect girls | | | | |
| D. Boys are married too early | | | | |
| E. Girls are naturally better than boys in mathematics | | | | |
| F. It is important to educate girls to respect boys | | | | |
| G. Boys are naturally better than girls in mathematics | | | | |
| H. Gender equality has already been achieved in Karamoja | | | | |
| I. Boys and girls have the same ability to learn mathematics | | | | |
| J. It is important for boys to complete primary education | | | | |
| K. It is important for boys to complete secondary education | | | | |
| L. Boys should ask questions in the classroom, girls shouldn't | | | | |
| M. It is my responsibility to help pupils solve conflict peacefully | | | | |

Answer each of the questions corresponding to the following situations. Tick only ONE answer for each statement

| 17. JOHN and MARIA are in primary 6. JOHN is sexually harassing MARIA. MARIA is very uncomfortable with John harassing her. | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| A. Would you intervene? | [1]Yes | [2] No [| 3] Maybe | | | | |
| B. Whose fault is it? | [1] Maria [3] Both | [2] J [4] J | ohn don't know | | | | |
| C. Would you ignore what you saw because pupils should learn how to solve their own problems? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe | | | | |
| D. Would you punish John for harassing Maria? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe | | | | |
| E. Is it ok for Maria to hit John for harassing her? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe | | | | |
| F. Would you advise John not to repeat such behaviour? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe | | | | |

| 18. | ANDREW hit SARAH for teasing him. | | | |
|-----|--|--------|--------|-----------|
| Α. | Would you intervene? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| В. | Would you ignore what you saw because pupils should learn how to solve their own problems? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| C. | Would you punish SARAH for teasing ANDREW? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| D. | Would you punish ANDREW for hitting SARAH? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| E. | Would you talk to SARAH about not teasing ANDREW? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| F. | Would you talk to ANDREW about not hitting SARAH? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |

19. The new proposed English textbook describes a brother helping his sister in housework. He is washing the dishes and she is sweeping the floor.

| | | T | |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|
| A. Would you support such a picture in the textbook? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| B. Is this an example of gender equity that you would promote? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| C. Should the boy feel ashamed because he is doing housework? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |

20. The new proposed English textbook shows a father cooking dinner and looking after his baby.



| A. | Would you support such picture in the textbook? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
|----|---|--------|--------|-----------|
| В. | Is this an example of gender equity that you would promote? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| C. | If this was your brother, would you think his wife is treating him well? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |

| 21. JENNIFER hit MARK for teasing her. | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|
| A. Would you intervene? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| B. Would you ignore what you saw because pupils should learn how to solve their own problems? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| C. Would you punish MARK for teasing JENNIFER | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| D. Would you punish JENNIFER for hitting MARK? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| E. Would you talk to Mark about not teasing Jennifer? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| F. Would you talk to Jennifer about not hitting Mark? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |

SECTION C

- **22. Does your school have a copy of the teachers' national code of conduct?** Tick only **ONE** answer
 - □ Yes
 - 🗆 No
 - \Box I do not know

23. Are you familiar with the teachers' national code of conduct? Tick only ONE answer

- □ Yes
- 🗆 No

24. Does your school have its own code of conduct? Tick only ONE answer

- □ Yes
- 🗆 No
- \Box I do not know

25. Do you enforce the school code of conduct? Tick only ONE answer

- □ Yes
- □ No

26. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school? Tick only ONE answer for each statement

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| A. Teachers know about their pupils' families | | | | |
| B. Teachers talk with pupils about their personal lives | | | | |
| C. The head teacher respects all teachers | | | | |
| D. The head teacher respects all pupils | | | | |
| E. Teachers respect all pupils | | | | |
| F. My school tolerates bullying among boys | | | | |
| G. It is ok for boys to tease girls in my school | | | | |
| H. Girls can speak safely about what they like or do not like about their school | | | | |
| I. Boys can speak safely about what they like or do not like about their school | | | | |
| J. It is ok for girls to tease boys in my school | | | | |
| K. Teachers organize clubs to encourage pupils to express themselves | | | | |
| L. Girls work with boys on extra-curricular activities | | | | |
| M. Pupils participate in extra-curricular activities to promote peace-building | | | | |

27. How often do you use any of the following methods to manage your pupils' behaviour? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | Often | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |
|--|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| A. I ensure that pupils understand the consequences of violating school rules | | | | |
| B. I ensure that boys use peaceful means to resolve conflict with their peers | | | | |
| C. I ensure that girls use peaceful means to resolve conflict with their peers | | | | |
| D. I reward girls for behaving appropriately | | | | |

| E. If a girl is absent for genuine reasons, I help her catch up on the lessons she missed | | |
|---|--|--|
| F. If a boy is absent for genuine reasons, I help him catch up on the lessons he missed | | |
| G. If a boy is a trouble maker, I deny him break time. | | |
| H. If a boy continues to be a trouble maker, I talk with his parents | | |
| I. If a boy continues to be a trouble maker, I cane him to set an example | | |
| J. If a girl is a trouble maker, I deny her break time. | | |
| K. If a girl continues to be a trouble maker, I talk with her parents | | |
| L. If a girl continues to be a trouble maker, I cane her to set an example | | |
| M. I reward boys for behaving appropriately | | |

28. How often do you do the following activities as a teacher? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | Often | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |
|--|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| A. I discuss how to improve pupils' learning with other teachers | | | | |
| B. I discuss strategies for providing a safe learning environment for girls and boys with other teachers | | | | |
| C. I make sure boys and girls know their responsibilities as pupils | | | | |
| D. I encourage girls and boys to work together | | | | |
| E. I make sure girls and boys know their rights as children | | | | |
| F. I organize regular meetings with families to talk about their children | | | | |
| G. I get pupils to work in small groups | | | | |
| H. I assign more difficult tasks to boys | | | | |
| I. I ask boys to lead group work activities | | | | |

| J. I include arts, drawing, songs, role- plays, music, and stories in my lessons | | |
|---|--|--|
| K. I make sure girls and boys have equal opportunities to participate | | |
| L. I ask girls to lead group work activities | | |
| M. I assign easy tasks to girls | | |
| N. I help female pupils develop self- confidence | | |
| O. I protect girls by warning them against competing with boys in the classroom | | |
| P. I use the same strategies to teach girls and boys | | |
| Q. I help male pupils develop self- confidence | | |

SECTION D: Teacher Background

| 29 | When were you born? | |
|----|---|---|
| | - | Day Month Year |
| 30 | What is your ethnicity? (Choose only one) | [1] Matheniko Karimojong [2] Pian Karimojong [3] Dodoth [4] Jie [5] Ethur [6] Tepeth [7] Nilotic [8] Pokot [9] Napore [10] Ik [11] Nyangea [12] Soo [13] Turkana [14] Bokora Karimojong [15] Other (specify): |
| 31 | What is your religion? (Choose only one) | [1] Catholic [2] Pentecostal [3] Protestant [4] Muslim [5] None/Atheist [6] Traditional [7] SDA [8] Other (specify) : |
| 32 | What is your native language? | |
| 33 | How many years have you lived in Karamoja? | Years : Months: |
| 34 | In which district were you born? | |
| 35 | How many years did you live in the district where you were born? | Years : |
| 36 | Have you lived in other districts in Uganda? (Besides Karamoja and the district where you were born) | [1] Yes, which districts? [2] No |
| 37 | Using the usual means of transportation, how much time (in minutes) does it take You to go from your home to your school ? | Minutes: |
| 38 | What is your marital status? | [1] Single [2] Officially married [3] Unofficially married [4] Widowed [5] Divorced/Separated |
| 39 | If male: How many women are you married to (Officially and unofficially)? | Number: |

| 40 | How many children do you have? | [1] I don't have children [2] I havegirl(s) [3] I haveboy(s) |
|----|---|---|
| 41 | Besides teaching, what other MAIN source of income do you have? (Choose only one) | [1] None [2] Growing crops [3] Rearing livestock [4] Working in a shop/restaurant [5] Construction/Carpentry/Masonry [6] Mining/Marble extraction [7] Government [8] Driver/Transportation [9] Other (specify): |
| 42 | What classes are you teaching this year? (Mark all that apply) | [1] Primary level 1 [2] Primary level 2 [3] Primary level 3 [4] Primary level 4 [5] Primary level 5 [6] Primary level 6 [7] Primary level 7 |
| 43 | What language do you use to teach? (Mark all that apply) | [1] English[2] Swahili[3] Local languages (Name): |
| 44 | How many years have you been teaching? | Years : Months: |
| 45 | How many years have you been teaching in this school ? | Years: |
| 46 | What is your highest level of education? | [1] Grade II [2] Grade III [3] Grade V [4] Bachelor's degree [5] Master's degree [6] Other (specify): |
| 47 | Do you think your opinion matters in the community where you teach? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 48 | How often do you meet with your pupils' parents to discuss their education? (Choose only one) | [1] Never [2] At least once a month [3] Once per term [4] Twice year [5] Once a year |
| 49 | Do you have a mobile phone? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 50 | Can you receive text messages? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 51 | Can you send text messages? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 52 | Do you know how to write a text message? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 53 | When you are at home, are you able to receive text messages on your mobile phone? | [1] Yes [2] No |

| 54 | When you are at school, are you able to receive text messages on your mobile phone? | [1] Yes | [2] No |
|----|---|----------|---------------------------------------|
| 55 | Have you received any training on gender issues | [1] Yes | [2] No |
| | before? | | |
| | If "yes" in question 55, please | complete | the next section: |
| | Name of institution that gave training | Wha | at year did you receive the training? |
| 56 | | | |
| 57 | | | |
| 58 | | | |

Baseline Social Norms Head Teacher Survey

| SURVEY ID: | |
|----------------------|--|
| Name of your school: | |

| 1 | How many pupils does your school have? | |
|----|--|--|
| 2 | What language do these pupils speak? (Mark all that apply) | [4] English [5] Local languages (name the languages): |
| 3 | How many teachers are in your school? | [1] Total: [2] Male: [3] Female: |
| 4 | Which levels do you have in your school? (Mark all that apply) | [8] Primary level 1 [9] Primary level 2 [10] Primary level 3 [11] Primary level 4 [12] Primary level 5 [13] Primary level 6 [14] Primary level 7 |
| 5 | How many classrooms are there in your school? | |
| 6 | How far is your school from the Coordinating Center? | In Kilometers: |
| 7 | How frequently does the coordinator visit your school? | [1] Never [2] Once per month [3] Once per term [4] Twice a year [5] Once a year |
| 8 | Does your school have access to a water source? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 9 | What is the major water source that your school has access to? | [1] Borehole [2] Spring/well [3] Piped water [4] Lake/River [5] Other (specify): |
| 10 | Does your school have latrines? | [1] Yes [2] No |

| 11 | How many latrines [doors] does your school have? | Number: |
|----|---|----------------|
| 12 | Does your school have separated latrines for boys and girls? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 13 | Do children have access to hand washing facilities after they use the latrines? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 14 | Do all children have desks/benches/chairs to seat? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 15 | Do you have children seating in the floor? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 16 | Do all teachers have a desk? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 17 | Do all classrooms have a blackboard? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 18 | Does your school have a parent/teacher association? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 19 | Does your school have clubs? | [1] Yes [2] No |
| 20 | Does your school organize activities with other schools? | [1] Yes [2] No |

UGANDA Endline Social Norms Teacher Survey November 2015

| SUR | EVEY ID: | | | | | | |] | |
|-----|--|-----|---|----|--|-----------------|----------------|---|--|
| A | Complete Name of your School: | | | | | | | | |
| В | In which district is the school where y currently teach located? (Tick the correct answer) | 'ou | [6] Abim[7] Amudat[8] Kaabong | | | - | 9] Nal [10] | kapiripirit Napak | |
| С | What is the name of your Coordinating Center (CCT)? (Tick the correct answer) | 2 | [10] Kiru [11] Orwamuge [12] Morulem [13] Rogom [14] Kalas boys [15] Komukuny girls | | | ; [[; [| - | Kathile Karenga Kangole umalu ubilatuk lo not know | |
| D | What is your position at school? (Tick the correct answer) | | [1] Teacher [2] Head Teacher [3] Deputy Head Teache | | | | | | |
| Е | What is your sex? (Tick the correct answer) | | [1] Ma | le | | [2] |] Fema | ıle | |
| F | What is your primary mobile phone number? | | [1] Number:[2] I don't have a mobile | | | | | | |
| G | Is your school mixed-sex or single-sex | ? | [1] Mixed[2] Single-sex, only boys[3] Single-sex, only girls | | | | | | |

SECTION A

2. Do the statements below refer to GENDER or SEX? Tick only ONE answer for each statement

| | GENDER | SEX | NOT SURE |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----|----------|
| I. Men do not cry | | | |
| J. Girls should be gentle | | | |
| K. Men cannot cook | | | |
| L. Women give birth to babies | | | |
| M. Men do not menstruate | | | |
| N. Women do not own land | | | |
| O. Girls wear pink | | | |
| P. Men cannot get pregnant | | | |

3. Complete the following sentence: Circle only ONE answer

Teachers treat girls and boys equally when they...

- E. Educate girls to specialize in jobs they are naturally good at
- F. Provide better learning conditions only for girls
- C. Distribute benefits and responsibilities fairly between girls and boys
- D. I do not know
- 4. Complete the following sentence: Circle only ONE answer

Conflict sensitive lesson plans...

- E. Promote respect among pupils regardless of where they come from
- F. Encourages girls to be obedient
- G. Do not discuss differences between pupils to avoid conflict
- H. I do not know

5. Complete the following sentence: Circle only ONE answer A gender sensitive lesson plan...

- E. Warns girls about the risks of playing with boys
- F. Gives boys and girls equal opportunities to participate in class activities
- G. Only targets girls
- H. Separate girls and boys in the classroom
- I.I do not know
- 6. Which national document protects equal educational rights for all Ugandans? Circle only ONE answer
 - E. Constitution of the Republic of Uganda
 - F. The Millennium Development Goals

- G. Formal Education Pathways in Uganda
- H. I do not know
- 7. In your opinion what is the youngest acceptable age for a <u>female</u> to...?

Get married? _____ Have kids? _____

8. In your opinion what is the youngest acceptable age for a <u>male</u> to...?

Get married? _____ Have kids? _____

- 9. What practice(s) represent violence against children? Circle ALL that apply
 - D. Asking children for sex
 - E. Beating children
 - F. Making negative remarks about children's ethnic groups

10. Complete the following sentence: Circle ALL that apply

An equitable school environment...

- D. Takes into account the unique needs of boys and girls
- E. Does not discriminate against children with disabilities
- F. Welcomes all children from different ethnic background
- G. Seats girls at the back of the classroom

28. Which of the following practices can promote peace? Circle ALL that apply

- A. Distributing resources equitably
- B. Avoid discussing sources of conflict
- C. Establishing equal protection for all citizens
- D. Promote gender equality

29. Which practices can promote a peaceful school? Circle ALL that apply

- A. Expel troublesome pupils
- B. Give boys and girls equal leadership opportunities
- C. Provide separate sanitary facilities for girls and boys
- D. Avoid mixing children from different tribes

SECTION B

30. In your opinion, who is more capable of doing the following activities?

Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | Males | Females | Males and Females equally capable |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| K. Engineering | | | |
| L. Mechanics | | | |
| M. Working as a nurse | | | |
| N. Preparing food for the family | | | |
| O. Teaching primary 1 pupils | | | |
| P. Political leadership | | | |
| Q. Looking after babies | | | |
| R. Working as a secretary | | | |
| S. Working as a doctor | | | |

31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| N. Men should be rough | | | | |
| O. Some women need beating to soften | | | | |
| P. A real woman knows how to cook | | | | |
| Q. Being humble is the greatest beauty of a woman | | | | |
| R. Educated women make unruly wives | | | | |
| S. A woman should tolerate domestic violence to keep the family together | | | | |
| T. When you beat girls, you raise obedient wives | | | | |
| U. When you beat boys, you raise disciplined men | | | | |
| V. A man can beat his wife if she refuses to have sex with him | | | | |
| W. When boys fight with each other, they become confident | | | | |
| X. A real man produces a male child | | | | |
| Y. A real woman produces a male child | | | | |
| Z. When men are speaking, serious women are not supposed to talk | | | | |

| Problem | Very Common | Common | Not Common | Not at all Common |
|--|----------------|--------|---------------|----------------------|
| N. Female circumcision | | | | |
| O. The school lacks basic necessities to educate pupils | | | | |
| P. Pupils are hungry most of the time | | | | |
| Q. Girls are often absent from school | | | | |
| R. Boys are often absent from school | | | | |
| S. Girls are too shy to speak in class | | | | |
| T. Boys are too shy to speak in class | | | | |
| U. Boys are married too early | | | | |
| V. Pupils from some ethnicities are treated as inferior | | | | |
| W. Girls do not benefit from equal opportunities to learn as boys do | | | | |
| X. Families neglect their roles in girls' education | | | | |
| Y. Families neglect their roles in boys' education | | | | |
| Z. Girls are married too early | | | | |

32. How common are the following problems in your <u>school environment</u>?

Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

33. What can <u>YOU DO</u> individually or <u>WITH YOUR COLLEAGUES</u> to solve the following problems? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | I/We can do | | | | | |
|---|-------------|------|----------------|---------|-----------------------|--|
| | A lot | Some | Very Little | Nothing | Not Applica ble | |
| N. Female circumcision | | | | | | |
| O. The school lacks basic necessities to educate pupils | | | | | | |
| P. Pupils are hungry most of the time | | | | | | |
| Q. Girls are often absent from school | | | | | | |
| R. Boys are often absent from school | | | | | | |
| S. Boys are married too early | | | | | | |
| T. Girls are too shy to speak in class | | | | | | |
| U. Boys are too shy to speak in class | | | | | | |
| V. Pupils from some ethnicities are treated as inferior | | | | | | |

| W. Girls do not benefit from equal opportunities to learn as boys do | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| X. Families neglect their roles in girls' education | | | |
| Y. Families neglect their roles in boys' education | | | |
| Z. Girls are married too early | | | |

34. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Tick only ONE answer for each statement

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|---|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| N. It is important for girls to complete secondary education | | | | |
| O. It is important for girls to go to the university | | | | |
| P. It is important to educate boys to respect girls | | | | |
| Q. Girls should be sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home | | | | |
| R. Girls are naturally better than boys in mathematics | | | | |
| S. It is important to educate girls to respect boys | | | | |
| T. Boys are naturally better than girls in mathematics | | | | |
| U. Gender equality has already been achieved in Karamoja | | | | |
| V. Boys and girls have the same ability to learn mathematics | | | | |
| W. It is important for boys to complete secondary education | | | | |
| X. It is important for boys to go to the university | | | | |
| Y. Boys should ask questions in the classroom, girls shouldn't | | | | |
| Z. If there is only limited amount of money for education, it should first be spent on a male child | | | | |
| AA. It is my responsibility to help pupils solve conflict peacefully | | | | |

Answer each of the questions corresponding to the following situations. Tick only ONE answer for each statement

| 35. JOHN and MARIA are in primary 6. JOHN uncomfortable with John harassing her. | is sexually | harassing | MARIA. MARIA is very |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| G. Would you intervene? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| H. Whose fault is it? | [1] Maria [3] Both | [2] John [4] I don' | 't know |
| I. Would you punish John for harassing Maria? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| J. Is it ok for Maria to hit John for harassing her? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |

| 36 | . ANDREW hit SARAH for teasing him. | | | |
|----|--|--------|--------|-----------|
| G. | Would you intervene? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| Н. | Would you punish SARAH for teasing ANDREW? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| I. | Would you punish ANDREW for hitting SARAH? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |

37. The new proposed English textbook shows a father cooking dinner and looking after his baby.



| D. Would you support such picture in the textbook? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|
| E. Is this an example of gender equity that you would promote? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| F. If this was your brother, would you think his wife is treating him well? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |

| 38. JENNIFER hit MARK for teasing her. | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|
| G. Would you intervene? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| H. Would you punish MARK for teasing JENNIFER | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |
| I. Would you punish JENNIFER for hitting MARK? | [1]Yes | [2] No | [3] Maybe |

SECTION C

39. Does your school have a copy of the teachers' national code of conduct? Tick only **ONE** answer

[]Yes []No []I do not know

40. Are you familiar with the teachers' national code of conduct? Tick only ONE answer

[]Yes []No

41. Does your school have its own code of conduct? Tick only ONE answer

[] Yes [] No [] I do not know

42. Do you enforce the school code of conduct? Tick only ONE answer

[]Yes []No

43. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about <u>your</u> school? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| N. Teachers know about their pupils' families | | | | |
| O. Some teachers believe that boys are better than girls in mathematics | | | | |
| P. The head teacher respects all teachers | | | | |
| Q. The head teacher respects all pupils | | | | |
| R. Teachers respect all pupils | | | | |
| S. My school tolerates bullying among boys | | | | |
| T. It is ok for boys to tease girls | | | | |
| U. Girls can speak safely about what they like or do not like about their school | | | | |
| V. Boys can speak safely about what they like or do not like about their school | | | | |
| W. It is ok for girls to tease boys in my school | | | | |
| X. Teachers organize clubs to encourage pupils to express themselves | | | | |
| Y. Girls work with boys on extra-curricular activities | | | | |
| Z. Pupils participate in extra-curricular activities to promote peace-building | | | | |

44. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|
| A. I would not want my friends to see me washing women's clothes | | | | |
| B. I would not want my friends to see me taking care of children | | | | |
| C. I would not want my friends to see me cleaning the home | | | | |
| D. I would not want my friends to see me cooking meals | | | | |
| E. I would not want my friends to see me teaching primary 1 | | | | |
| F. I would not want my friends to see my spouse correcting me in public | | | | |

45. How often do you use any of the following methods to manage your pupils' behaviour? Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | Often | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |
|--|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| N. I ensure that boys use peaceful means to resolve conflict with their peers | | | | |
| O. I ensure that girls use peaceful means to resolve conflict with their peers | | | | |
| P. I reward girls for behaving appropriately | | | | |
| Q. If a girl is absent for genuine reasons, I help her catch up on the lessons she missed | | | | |
| R. If a boy is absent for genuine reasons, I help him catch up on the lessons he missed | | | | |
| S. If a boy is a trouble maker, I deny him break time | | | | |
| T. If a boy continues to be a trouble maker, I talk with his parents | | | | |
| U. If a boy continues to be a trouble maker, I cane him to set an example | | | | |
| V. If a girl is a trouble maker, I deny her break time | | | | |
| W. If a girl continues to be a trouble maker, I talk with her parents | | | | |
| X. If a girl continues to be a trouble maker, I cane her to set an example | | | | |
| Y. I reward boys for behaving appropriately | | | | |

46. How often do you do the following activities as a teacher?

Tick only **ONE** answer for each statement

| | Often | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |
|--|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| R. I sit boys and girls separately in the classroom to avoid conflict | | | | |
| S. I discuss strategies for providing a safe learning environment for girls and boys with other teachers | | | | |
| T. I discourage girls from taking science and mathematics because those subjects are difficult for girls | | | | |
| U. I encourage girls and boys to work together | | | | |
| V. I make sure girls and boys know their rights as children | | | | |
| W. I organize regular meetings with families to talk about their children | | | | |
| X. I talk about peaceful ways to resolve conflicts | | | | |
| Y. I assign more difficult tasks to boys | | | | |
| Z. I ask boys to lead group work activities | | | | |
| AA. I include arts, drawing, songs, role-plays, music, and stories in my lessons | | | | |
| BB. I do not encourage girls to participate if they are shy | | | | |
| CC. I ask girls to lead group work activities | | | | |
| DD. I assign easy tasks to girls | | | | |
| EE.I help female pupils develop self-confidence | | | | |
| FF. I protect girls by warning them against competing with boys in the classroom | | | | |
| GG. I talk to parents about the importance of education | | | | |
| HH. I help male pupils develop self-confidence | | | | |

SECTION D: Teacher Background

| ~ | | | |
|----|---|--|--|
| 29 | When were you born? | Day / Month / Year | |
| 30 | What is your ethnicity? (Choose only one) | [1] Matheniko Karimoj [2] Pian Karimojong [3] Dodoth [4] Sabiny [5] Ethur [6] Lango [7] Nilotic [8] Pokot | ong [9] Napore [10] Ik [11] Nyangea [12] Acholi [13] Gisu [14] Bokora Karimojong [15] Iteso [16] Other: |
| 31 | What is the name of your tribe? | Name: | |
| 32 | What is your religion? (Choose only one) | [9] Catholic[10] Pentecostal[11] Protestant | [12] Muslim [13] SDA [14] Other: [15] |
| 33 | What is your native language? | [1] Ngakaramojong[2] Ateso[3] Luo[4] Leb Thur | [5] Kupsabiny [6] Lango [7] Acholi [8] Other: |
| 34 | How many years and months have you lived in Karamoja? | Years : Months | : |
| 35 | In which district were you born? | | |
| 36 | How many years did you live in the district where you were born? | Years : | |
| 37 | Have you lived in other districts in Uganda? (Besides Karamoja and the district where you were born) | [1] Yes → [2] No | If Yes, Which districts? |
| 38 | Using the usual means of transportation, how much time (in minutes) does it take you to go from the place where you live (during school time) to your school ? | Minutes: | 1 |
| 39 | What is your marital status? | [6] Single [7] Officially married [8] Unofficially married [9] Widowed [10] Divorced/Separ | |

| 40 | If Male : How many women are you married to (Officially and unofficially)? | Number: | | | | |
|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 41 | How many children do you have? | [1] I don't have children [2] I have Girl(s) [3] I have Boy(s) | | | | |
| 42 | Besides teaching, what other MAIN source of income do you have? (Choose only one) | [10]None[11]Growing crops[12]Other (specify): | | | | |
| 43 | What classes are you teaching this school year? (Mark all that apply) | [15] Primary level 1 [16] Primary level 2 [17] Primary level 3 [18] Primary level 4 [19] Primary level 5 [20] Primary level 6 [21] Primary level 7 | | | | |
| 44 | What language do you use to teach? (Mark all that apply) | [21] Finally level / [6] English [7] Swahili [8] Ng'karamajong [9] Leb Thur [10] Other: | | | | |
| 45 | How many years have you been teaching in total ? | Years : | | | | |
| 46 | How many years have you been teaching in this school ? | Years : | | | | |
| 47 | What is your highest level of education? | [7] Grade II[8] Grade III[9] Grade V | [10]Bachelor's degree[11]Master's degree[12]Other (specify): | | | |
| 48 | How often do you meet with your pupils' parents to discuss their education? (Choose only one) | [6] Never [7] At least once a mont [8] Once per term [9] Twice year [10] Once a year | th | | | |
| 49 | Have you been transfer this year? | [1] Yes [2] No | | | | |
| 50 | Have you received any visit from the Coordinating Center Tutor (CCT)? | [1] Yes → [2] No | If Yes, How many? | | | |
| 51 | Can you receive text messages on your phone? | [2] Yes [2] No | | | | |
| 52 | Can you send text messages? | [1] Yes [2] No | | | | |
| 53 | Do you know how to write a text message? | [2] Yes [2] No | | | | |

| 54 | How many boys and girls are there | Number of boys: | |
|----|---|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | in the class you teach most of the time? | Number of girls: | |
| 55 | When you are at home , is it technologically possible to receive text messages on your mobile phone? | [2] Yes [2] No | |
| 56 | When you are at school , is it technologically possible to receive text messages on your mobile phone? | [2] Yes [2] No | |
| 57 | Have you received any <u>training</u> on "Gender, Conflict & Peace Building"? | [1] Yes → [2] No | If Yes, How many? |
| 58 | Have you received any <u>coaching</u> from CCT on "Gender, Conflict & Peace Building"? | [1] Yes → [2] No | If Yes, How many? |
| 59 | Have you received any training on gender issues in 2015 in addition to "Gender, Conflict & Peace Building" training? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| | If "yes" in Questio | on 59, please complete | e the next section: |
| | Name of institution that gave training | Торі | cs covered in the training |
| 60 | | | |
| 61 | | | |
| 62 | | | |
| 63 | Have you received any text | | |
| 05 | messages about "Gender, Conflict & Peace Building"? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 64 | How many text messages about "Gender, Conflict & Peace Building" have you received? | Number: | |

INTERVENTION GROUPS ONLY

| 65 | Did you find it feasible to implement what you learned in the "Gender, Conflict & Peace Building" training in your school? | [1] Yes | [2] No |
|------|--|------------|---------------------------|
| 66 I | f "YES" in Question 65, list the <u>three</u> most important thing | s that you | have done in your school: |
| 1. | | | |
| 2 | | | |
| 2. | | | |
| 3. | | | |

| 67 If "NO" in Qu | 67 If "NO" in Question 65, please list the <u>three</u> most important things that need to happen in order for you to implement what you learned in the training(s): | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1. | | | | | | | |
| 2. | | | | | | | |
| 3. | | | | | | | |

Thank you very much for completing this survey!

Endline Social Norms: Head Teacher Survey

| SURVEY ID: | | | |
|------------|--|--|--|
| | | | |

| А | Complete Name of your School: | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| В | Position: | [1] Head Teacher | [2] Deputy Director | [3] Teacher |

| 1. | How many pupils does your school have? | [1] Boys: [2] Girls: | | |
|----|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 2. | What language do these pupils speak? | [1] English | | |
| | (Mark all that apply) | [2] Swahili | | |
| | | [3] Ng'karamajong | | |
| | | [4] Leb Thur | | |
| | | [5] Other : | | |
| | | | Γ | |
| 3. | What ethnicities do your students belong | [1]Matheniko | [9] Napore | |
| | to? | Karimojong | [10] lk | |
| | | [2] Pian Karimojong | [11] Nyangea | |
| | | [3] Dodoth | [12] Acholi | |
| | | [4] Sabiny | [13] Gisu | |
| | | [5] Ethur | [14]Bokora Karimojong | |
| | | [6] Lango | [15] Iteso | |
| | | [7] Nilotic | [16] | |
| | | [8] Pokot | Other: | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| 4. | How many teachers are in your school? | [1] Total: | | |
| | | | | |
| | | [2] Male: [3] Female: | | |
| | | | | |
| 5. | Which levels do you have in your school? | [1] Primary level 1 | [5] Primary level 5 | |
| | (Mark all that apply) | [2] Primary level 2 | [6] Primary level 6 | |
| | | [3] Primary level 3 | [7] Primary level 7 | |
| | | [4] Primary level 4 | | |

| 6. | How many classrooms are there in your school? | Number: | |
|-----|---|--|----------------------------|
| 7. | How many times did the coordinator visit your school this year? | Number: | |
| 8. | Did the coordinator talk about "Gender, Conflict & Peacebuilding"? | 1] Yes → [2] No | If Yes, How many times? |
| 9. | Does your school have access to a water source? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 10. | What is the distance to the water source? | Distance in KMs: | |
| 11. | What is the major water source that your school has access to? | [1] Borehole [2] Spring/well [3] Piped water [4] Lake/River [5] Other (specify): | |
| 12. | Does your school have latrines? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 13. | How many latrines [doors/stances] does your school have? | Number: | |
| 14. | Does your school have separated latrines for boys and girls? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 15. | Do children have access to hand washing facilities after they use the latrines? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 16. | Do all children have desks/benches/chairs to sit? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 17. | Do you have children sitting on the floor? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 18. | Do all teachers have a desk? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 19. | Do all classrooms have a blackboard? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 20. | Does your school have a parent and teacher association (PTA)? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 21. | Does your school have clubs? | [1] Yes [2] No | |
| 22. | How many clubs are there in your school? | Number: | |
| 23. | How many clubs are led by boys? | Number: | |
| 24. | How many clubs are led by girls? | Number: | |